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U. S. Department of Agriculture

FOWLER NURSERIES

NEWCASTLE, CALIFORNIA

Office Phone: Lincoln 137-F-4 Res. Phone: Newcastle 119



FRUIT TREE

Specialists

SINCE 1912



We Specialize in Foothill Grown RESISTANT ROOT STOCKS

PEACH ROOT

the most commonly used, is adaptable for soils of medium depth where a fair amount of moisture is maintained. It can be top worked to almond, peach, nectarine, apricot, plums and prunes.

ALMOND ROOT

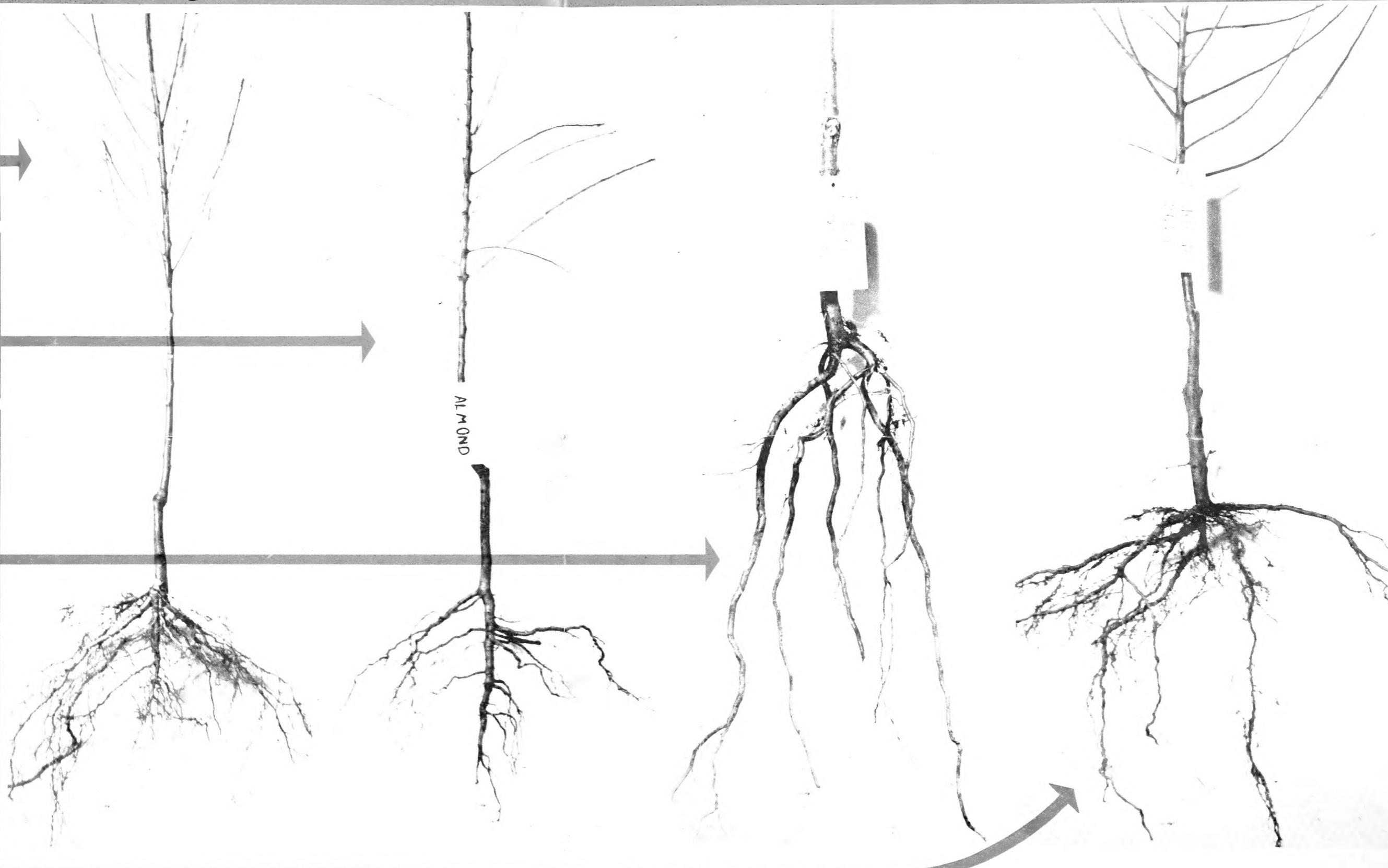
is used in drier soils of reasonable depth, for almonds, plums and prunes.

FRENCH PEAR ROOT

grows almost anywhere, but thrives best in deep, damp, heavy soil. It is used only for pear.

2624 MARI- ANNA ROOT

introduced by Dr. Chandler of the University of California at Davis, has been found to be highly resistant to oak fungus and immune to most nematodes. It seems to thrive in unirrigated soils of medium to light moisture content, as well as irrigated lands. It is a vigorous grower like the 29C Myrobalan, which is also a highly resistant root stock. It is used for plums, prunes, apricots, and is the only plum root adaptable for almonds.



ACTUAL PHOTOS OF FOWLER GROWN TREES "It's the root system"



YEARLING TREES that will be dug this winter for shipment over the entire west coast.



JUNE BUD peach trees can be grown successfully in the foothills with the advantage of fibrous root systems and seasoned tops.

JUDGE ED B. SILVA of Newcastle, California, 95 years old February 16, 1949, is showing Bob Fowler of the Fowler Nurseries, how trees were budded in Silva's Nursery in 1868. Judge Silva introduced the Newcastle Early Apricot and recently the Silva October Freestone as well as many other varieties. He is very active and his home orchard and garden are the envy of many. Besides his orchard work he holds court daily.

ALMONDS

on Almond, Peach and 2624 Marianna:

Drake
I.X.L.
Jubilee
Jordanola
Ne Plus
Nonpareil
Peerless
Texas (Mission)

APRICOTS

on Apricot, Peach, 2624 Marianna and 29C Myrobalan:

Derby Royal
Newcastle Early
Tilton
Royal-Blenheim
Moorpark

CHERRIES

on Mazzard and Mahaleb:

Bing
Black Oregon
Black Tartarian
Chapman
English Morello
Lambert
Royal Anne

NECTARINES

on Peach:

Gold Mine
Gower
Quetta
Stanwick
John Rivers

PRUNES

on Peach, 2624 Marianna, 29C Myrobalan and Myrobalan Roots:

French
Imperial
Italian
Robe
Standard
Sugar
1418

CLINGSTONE PEACHES

on Lovell and Nematode Resistant Root:

Andora
Carolyn
Corona
Cortez
Fortuna
Gaum
Halford
Johnson
Levi
Orange
Palora
Peak
Sims
Strawberry
Stuart (Gomes)
Sullivan #4
Tuscan
Walton
White Heath
Wiley

FREESTONE PEACHES

on Lovell and Nematode Resistant Root:

*Alamar
Alexander
Anza
Babcock
Bonita
Elberta
Fay Elberta
Florence
Hales Early
Indian Free
J. H. Hale
*J. L. Ames
Kim Elberta
(Burbank)
Lovell
Mayflower
*Merrill's Golden-
rose
Miller's Late
*Paradise
Red Haven
*Rio Oso Gem
Salway
Strawberry Free

PLUMS

on Peach, 2624 Marianna, 29C Myrobalan and Myrobalan Roots:

Ace
Beauty
Burbank
Climax
Duarte
El Dorado
Emily
Formosa
Gaviota
Giant
Jefferson
Kelsey
Late Duarte
Late Red Raza
Late Tragedy
*Mariposa
President
Santa Rosa
Satsuma
Sharkey
Tragedy
Wickson
Yellow Egg

PEARS

on French Pear Root:

Bartlett
B. Hardy
B. de Anjou
Comice
Early Bartlett
Old Home
Seckel
Wilder
Winter Nellis

PEARS

on Quince Root:

B. Hardy
Pineapple

QUINCES

PLUMS

on Nematode Resistant Root Stock (S-37):
Beauty
Santa Rosa

*Varieties carrying a royalty.

We handle the following for the accomodation of our customers, part of which varieties other reliable specialists grow for us:

APPLES:

Red Delicious
Yellow Delicious
Gravenstein
Jonathan
Red Astrachan
Winesap
White Astrachan
Winter Banana
Yellow Bellflower
Y. N. Pippin
Red Siberian Crab
Yellow Siberian Crab

PERSIMMONS:

Hachiya
Fuyu

FIGS:

Black Mission
Brown Turkey
White Adriatic
Kadota

SHADE TREES:

Oriental Plane
Modesto Ash
Silver Maple

OLIVES:

Mission
Manzanillo
Sevillano

WALNUTS:

Eureka
Franquette
Mayette
Hartley
Payne Seedling
Waterloo

CITRUS:

Washington Navel
*Robertson Navel
Valencia
Eureka Lemon
Marsh Seedless Grapefruit
Dancy Tangerine
Bearss Seedless Lime

NEVER FORGET - IT'S SAFER
TO PLANT FOWLER
FOOTHILL GROWN
TREES!



Since beginning our nursery in 1912 we have produced more than nine million trees. We raise between two and three hundred thousand yearling stocks and fifty to one hundred thousand June buds annually. Our buds are selected with the cooperation of the State Department of Agriculture to safeguard against virus and other diseases. We enjoy raising fine nursery stock and endeavor to do all in our power to get it to our customers in the best

planting condition. We welcome suggestions on how to do a better job. Our experimental orchards are being maintained to test new varieties, their ripening dates and qualities. We are glad to try out new seedlings or varieties of promise sent to us for comparison, all of which we guard as carefully as our own. Some of the new varieties which have been tested and which we are now propagating are:

ALAMAR, a seedling freestone discovered by A. L. Martin in his orchard at Winters. It is an excellent peach, resembling Rio Oso Gem in many ways, excellent for freezing, canning or shipping. Season August 10th to 20th. Available for distribution. Patent applied for.

J. L. AMES, a bud sport of Burbank Elberta discovered by Mr. Ames in his orchard at Live Oak, ripening June 20, 1949. It is a medium large, highly colored yellow freestone of excellent eating quality.

ANZA, introduced by the University of California Experiment Station at Riverside, a large, highly colored yellow freestone with a small pit. Season August 1st to 10th.

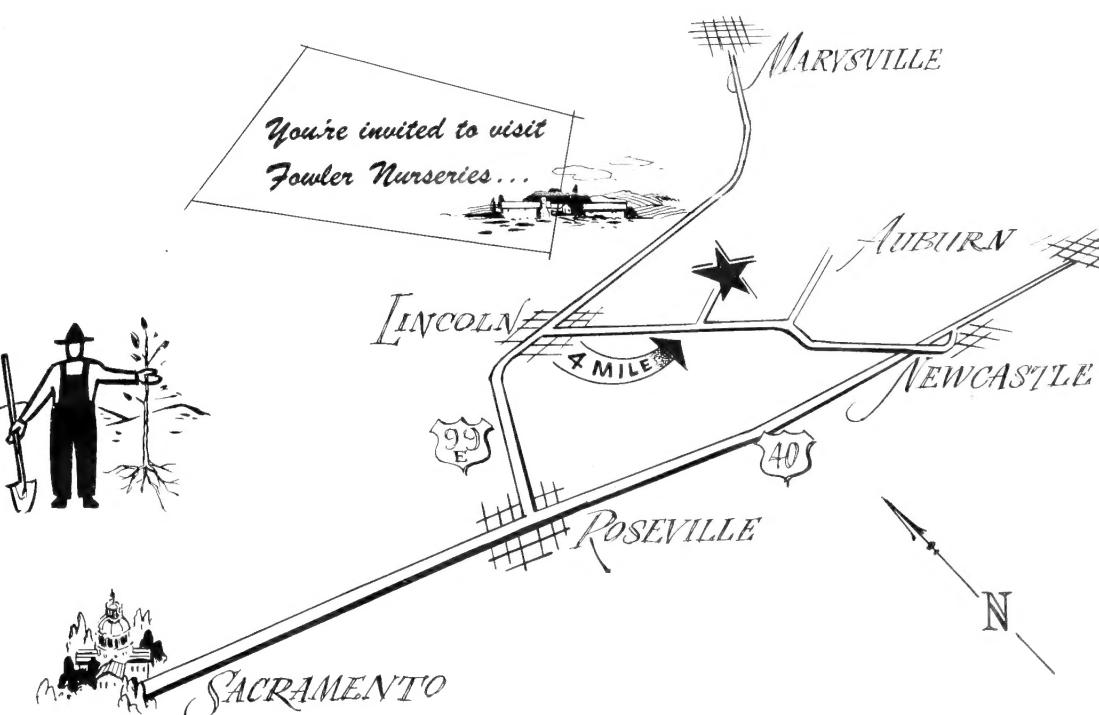
BONITA, introduced at Riverside, is a large, yellow, solid freestone, of excellent flavor and a heavy producer, very suitable for warm winters. Season July 24th.

PARADISE, discovered by Mr. Fisher at Paradise, is a highly colored freestone of the Strawberry type. It has solid white flesh, reddish next to the pit, has an excellent flavor and carries exceptionally well. Season August 1st to 10th.

RED HAVEN is another good early yellow freestone, ripening June 20th to July 1st, of medium size with good eating quality and very little fuzz.

SULLIVAN # 4 is of much interest to growers of canning peaches. It ripens at Phillips season and comes at a time when growers need a good variety to finish the peach season. It was introduced by C. E. Sullivan of Yuba City. It is a heavy producer of medium to large yellow fruit with a minimum of faults. Canning peach growers should investigate this one.

There are several other very interesting varieties which are not yet released for introduction.



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